

2019 Minnesota Student Survey District Tables

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2019. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, Minnesota Youth Council members, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton, Megan Harms, and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Ann Kinney at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Emma Boley, and Eunkyung Park at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark and Kristine Coulter at the Department of Public Safety.

Survey Participation

The 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2019 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (81%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 68% of eighth graders, 66% of ninth graders, and 54% of eleventh graders participated in the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 64% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public school, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2019, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily in the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9 and 11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same between 2016 and 2019, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. **Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.**

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 4% of cases were removed from the 2019 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's <u>Data Reports and Analytics page</u>.

(http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242) This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

					Gra	ade			
		51		81	th	91		11t	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of sur	veys	142	100%	130	100%	134	100%	109	100%
What is your biological sex?*	Male	64	45%	67	52%	70	52%	48	44%
-	Female	78	55%	63	48%	64	48%	61	56%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Age	10 or younger	61	43%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	80	56%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	40	31%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	89	68%	47	35%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1	1%	81	60%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	5	4%	50	46%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	56	51%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	3	3%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	7	5%	2	2%	1	1%	0	09
apply)	Asian or Asian American only	2	1%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Black, African or African American only	2	1%	2	2%	2	1%	1	19
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	2	1%	3	2%	0	0%	3	3%
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	White only	121	85%	110	85%	125	93%	99	919
	Multiple races (checked more than one)	5	4%	10	8%	4	3%	5	5%
	No answer	2	1%	3	2%	1	1%	1	19

^{* 5}th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

TABLE 1B DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION^

					Gr	ade			
			th		th		th	111	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	2	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%
Native, which group best	Dakota/Lakota		170	I	170	1	170	1	170
describes you? (If more than one	Dakota/Lakota	0	0%	2	2%	1	1%	0	0%
describes you, mark ALL that	Other tribal affiliation								
apply)		8	6%	4	3%	1	1%	2	2%
If you are Asian or Asian American,	Asian Indian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
which group best describes you? (If	Burmese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
more than one describes you,	Chinese	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
mark ALL that apply)	Filipino	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
арріу)	Hmong	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Karen	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Korean	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%	3	3%
	Lao	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Vietnamese	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
	Other Asian	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
lf you are Black, African or African	African American	3	2%	3	2%	4	3%	3	3%
American, which group best	Ethiopian – Oromo	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
describes you? (If more than one	Ethiopian – other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
describes you, mark ALL that	Liberian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
apply)	Nigerian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Somali	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Other Black, African or African American	2	1%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina,	Colombian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
which group best describes you? (If	Ecuadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
more than one describes you,	Guatemalan	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
mark ALL that apply)	Mexican	2	1%	5	4%	0	0%	3	3%
~~~~/ ~~~~~/	Puerto Rican	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Salvadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Spanish/Spanish- American	2	1%	5	4%	1	1%	2	29
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

#### TABLE 2 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	%       %         0%       42%         0%       37%         20%       18%         29%       3%         51%       0%         86%       86%         1%       2%         0%       2%         0%       2%         0%       0%         10%       10%         1%       0%         0%       0%         93%       95%         0%       2%         7%       3%         0%       0%         0%       0%         0%       0%		1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
A person's appearance, style,	Very or mostly feminine			0%	42%	0%	51%
dress, or the way they walk or talk may	Somewhat feminine			0%	37%	5%	25%
affect how people describe them. How do you think other	Equally feminine and masculine			20%	18%	5%	20%
people at school would describe	Somewhat masculine			29%	3%	36%	3%
you?**	Very or mostly masculine			51%	0%	55%	0%
How do you describe yourself?**^	Heterosexual (straight)			86%	86%	85%	82%
youroon.	Bisexual			1%	2%	9%	8%
	Gay or lesbian			1%	0%	0%	0%
	Questioning/not sure			0%	2%	2%	0%
	Pansexual			0%	2%	0%	2%
	Queer			0%	0%	0%	0%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways			10%	10%	2%	5%
	I am not sure what this question means			1%	0%	2%	3%
Are you transgender, genderqueer, or	Yes	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%
genderfluid?^	No	93%	90%	93%	95%	94%	93%
	I am not sure about my gender identity	1%	5%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	I am not sure what this question means	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%
IF TRANSGENDER, GENDERQUEER OR GENDERFLUID: How	Male, trans male, trans man, or trans masculine	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
do you describe yourself?^^	Female, trans female, trans woman, or trans feminine	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
	Non-binary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	I prefer to describe my gender as something else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Change in question wording from 2016.
^^ New question in 2019.

# TABLE 3 SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
What is the MAIN thing	I don't plan to graduate	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AFTER high school?*	Get my GED			0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			13%	6%	14%	3%	17%	15%
	Go to a four-year college or university			55%	79%	42%	79%	37%	68%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	6%	0%	3%	2%	2%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	2%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	Join the military			9%	0%	16%	3%	7%	2%
	Work at a job			10%	2%	13%	8%	30%	3%
	Other			6%	5%	14%	2%	2%	7%
school helped you think about education options	Yes					55%	58%	77%	87%
for after high school (college or other training program)?**	No					45%	42%	23%	13%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job	Yes					31%	32%	38%	30%
shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	No					69%	68%	62%	70%
Do you receive special	Yes	5%	3%	16%	6%	7%	8%	19%	10%
education services as part of an individual	No	67%	69%	69%	76%	70%	63%	63%	78%
education plan or IEP?	Not sure	28%	28%	15%	17%	23%	29%	19%	12%
How would you describe your grades this school	Mostly A's	48%	62%	30%	60%	45%	78%	34%	74%
year?	Mostly B's	38%	31%	33%	31%	30%	20%	36%	16%
	Mostly C's	13%	5%	30%	10%	19%	2%	28%	10%
	Mostly D's	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Mostly F's	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Mostly Incompletes	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
**5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

#### TABLE 4 SCHOOL ATTENDANCE^

1		Grade 5th 8th 9th 11									
		5	th	8	9	th	11	lth			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
During the last 30	Nana	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
days, how many	None	48%	53%	46%	56%	57%	48%	30%	33%		
times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not	Once or twice	38%	36%	43%	32%	38%	38%	39%	46%		
include school- sponsored	3 to 5 times	13%	10%	7%	13%	4%	9%	22%	13%		
activities like field trips, sports, academic or music	6 to 9 times	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	9%	7%		
events)	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%		
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of	None	66%	62%	52%	62%	36%	42%	35%	42%		
school such as coming late,	Once or twice										
leaving early or		28%	32%	42%	35%	54%	47%	43%	38%		
missing class time during the day? (Do not include	3 to 5 times	5%	5%	4%	3%	10%	8%	13%	13%		
school-sponsored activities like field	6 to 9 times										
trips, sports,		2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	7%	3%		
events)	10 or more times										
		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%		
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you	Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	60%	51%	51%	70%	44%	61%	64%	71%		
missed a full or part of a day of	Medical, dental or	0070	0170	0170	7070	1170	0170	0170	7 1 70		
school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	other health-related appointment	30%	49%	53%	57%	50%	64%	42%	56%		
/ t== tt. upp.y/	Vacation or trip	28%	27%	20%	5%	14%	14%	14%	9%		
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	3%	4%	2%	11%	2%	18%	11%	18%		
	Didn't get enough										
	Didn't feel safe at	15%	4%	8%	11%	12%	11%	28%	22%		
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way	3%	4%	0%	5%	0%	2%	3%	2%		
	to get to school	10%	9%	6%	5%	8%	14%	17%	4%		
	Had to work	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%		
	Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	4%		
	Had no place to shower or wash clothes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	7%		
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	3%	4%	0%	5%	2%	5%	11%	13%		
	Bored with or not interested in school	3%	4%	0%	3%	16%	2%	14%	20%		
	Suspended from school	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	7%		
	Other reason	18%	33%	16%	8%	24%	9%	17%	9%		

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

# TABLE 5 DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

		%       %       %       %       %         84%       94%       91%       97%       91%       98%       96%         13%       6%       9%       0%       7%       2%       4%         3%       0%       0%       2%       0%       0%       0%         0%       0%       0%       0%       0%       0%       0%         0%       0%       0%       0%       0%       0%       0%         34%       62%       33%       44%       39%       64%       38%       38%         53%       31%       48%       52%       39%       33%       36%       36%         11%       8%       18%       3%       19%       3%       21%         2%       0%       1%       0%       3%       0%       4%         3%       1%       3%       1%       3%       2%         5%       7%       3%       3%       9%       0%       6%										
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
During the last 30 days, how many	None	84%	94%	91%	97%	91%	98%	96%	95%			
times did you get sent out of the	Once or twice	13%	6%	9%	0%	7%	2%	4%	3%			
classroom for discipline?^	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%			
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%			
How often do you care about doing	All of the time	34%	62%	33%	44%	39%	64%	38%	49%			
well in school?	Most of the time	53%	31%	48%	52%	39%	33%	36%	46%			
	Some of the time	11%	8%	18%	3%	19%	3%	21%	5%			
	None of the time	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%			
How often do you go to class	All of the time	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%			
unprepared?	Most of the time	5%	7%	3%	3%	9%	0%	6%	3%			
	Some of the time	49%	39%	36%	35%	46%	20%	54%	31%			
	None of the time	43%	53%	58%	58%	43%	77%	38%	66%			
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time	20%	29%	16%	29%	17%	23%	25%	28%			
class?	Most of the time	69%	68%	76%	63%	68%	75%	60%	63%			
	Some of the time	11%	4%	7%	8%	14%	2%	10%	7%			
	None of the time	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%			

[^] New question in 2019.

#### TABLE 6 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	th
How much do you a		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
with each of the foli	Strongly agree	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
interests me, I try		47%	49%	57%	62%	52%	43%	54%	59%
to learn more about it.	Agree	50%	44%	43%	38%	43%	57%	42%	41%
	Disagree	3%	5%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
I think things I learn at school are	Strongly agree	27%	52%	9%	17%	4%	3%	2%	3%
useful.	Agree	57%	43%	67%	68%	57%	73%	60%	75%
	Disagree	11%	5%	22%	13%	25%	18%	29%	22%
	Strongly disagree	5%	0%	1%	2%	13%	6%	8%	0%
Being a student is one of the most	Strongly agree	14%	14%	18%	16%	9%	16%	4%	10%
important parts of who I am.	Agree	52%	64%	40%	42%	37%	48%	42%	51%
	Disagree	28%	20%	39%	39%	34%	31%	47%	37%
	Strongly disagree	6%	1%	3%	3%	19%	5%	7%	2%
Overall, adults at my school treat	Strongly agree	44%	48%	25%	25%	20%	17%	19%	20%
students fairly.	Agree	42%	48%	58%	54%	58%	70%	60%	69%
	Disagree	13%	4%	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%	10%
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	1%	5%	7%	0%	6%	0%
Adults at my school listen to the	Strongly agree	44%	57%	18%	30%	17%	8%	11%	14%
students.	Agree	47%	38%	69%	54%	59%	62%	64%	68%
	Disagree	10%	5%	12%	13%	18%	25%	21%	17%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	27%	55%	22%	29%	12%	10%	13%	12%
	Agree	45%	36%	60%	56%	57%	65%	50%	53%
	Disagree	25%	6%	16%	14%	22%	25%	30%	34%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	1%	2%	10%	0%	7%	2%
At my school, teachers care	Strongly agree	63%	74%	37%	40%	19%	23%	23%	25%
about students.	Agree	36%	25%	60%	56%	62%	66%	66%	68%
	Disagree	2%	1%	1%	3%	13%	11%	9%	7%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	0%	2%	0%
Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	25%	31%	21%	23%	7%	8%	11%	24%
interested in me as a person.	Agree	59%	60%	52%	53%	48%	55%	53%	53%
•	Disagree	13%	8%	27%	23%	36%	31%	28%	19%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	0%	2%	9%	6%	9%	5%

# TABLE 7A PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*

				Gr	ade					
		8	th	9	th	11	lth			
		Male	Male Female Male Female Male Fe							
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Is there a police officer or School	Yes	69%	84%	93%	98%	100%	100%			
Resource Officer (SRO) at your	No	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%			
school?	I don't know	24%	16%	6%	2%	0%	0%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 7B INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*

#### Grade 8th 9th 11th INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A Male **Female** Male **Female** Male Female SCHOOL RESOURCE (SRO) OR POLICE OFFICER AT THEIR SCHOOL % % % % % % If I knew about Strongly agree 20% 29% 13% 21% 6% 8% something unsafe or illegal at my Agree 48% 48% 42% 43% 28% 54% school, I would tell the SRO or police Disagree 22% 21% 36% 30% 43% 31% officer. Strongly disagree 11% 2% 9% 7% 23% 7% I would feel Strongly agree 17% 15% 8% 11% 11% 10% comfortable going to my school's **Agree** 50% 54% 41% 39% 28% 42% SRO or police officer if I was Disagree 22% 29% 42% 39% 36% 32% having problems or needed help. Strongly disagree 11% 2% 9% 10% 26% 15% I think it is a good Strongly agree 46% 62% 39% 39% 19% 31% idea to have an SRO or police Agree 48% 33% 48% 45% 58% 55% officer at our school. Disagree 7% 7% 6% 9% 3% 15% Strongly disagree 0% 0% 3% 3% 21% 5%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 8 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
How much do you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	llowing statements?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	59%	62%	65%	74%	57%	41%	66%	59%
	Agree	36%	34%	33%	24%	38%	52%	30%	39%
	Disagree	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	64%	71%	61%	65%	46%	38%	55%	51%
	Agree	30%	28%	33%	32%	42%	56%	43%	46%
	Disagree	6%	1%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	69%	61%	68%	69%	64%	62%	72%	63%
	Agree	25%	33%	32%	26%	32%	33%	28%	36%
	Disagree	5%	3%	0%	5%	3%	5%	0%	2%
	Strongly disagree	2%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	80%	79%	77%	81%	80%	67%	79%	67%
	Agree	19%	18%	22%	16%	20%	29%	17%	29%
	Disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	5%	4%	3%
	Strongly disagree	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%

#### TABLE 9A AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

During a typical week, how often		-	ith	0	Gra th		th	44	Ith
do you go to the following		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
places after school?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I stay at my school or go to another	0 days	90%	81%	60%	54%	51%	44%	62%	54%
school	1 day	2%	5%	7%	8%	4%	13%	7%	8%
	2 days	3%	4%	6%	3%	14%	11%	7%	8%
	3 to 4 days	0%	4%	6%	17%	6%	19%	4%	5%
	5 days	5%	5%	21%	17%	25%	13%	20%	24%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	22%	25%	15%	3%	23%	6%	13%	8%
mend s, relative s or neighbor s	1 day	22%	14%	15%	16%	9%	25%	7%	17%
	2 days	5%	9%	8%	13%	6%	10%	13%	14%
	3 to 4 days	8%	13%	17%	14%	16%	22%	17%	22%
	5 days	44%	39%	45%	54%	46%	37%	50%	39%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	85%	96%	87%	80%	88%	79%	84%	88%
	1 day	8%	0%	6%	12%	7%	10%	7%	2%
	2 days	5%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%
	3 to 4 days	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%
mank an athan antal are are are	5 days	0%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
park or other outdoor space	0 days	69%	82%	56%	63%	72%	73%	68%	90%
	1 day	15%	5%	17%	10%	14%	10%	11%	7%
	2 days	5%	7%	11%	11%	9%	11%	16%	2%
	3 to 4 days	5%	4%	8%	8%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	5 days	6%	1%	9%	8%	1%	5%	2%	2%
A library	0 days	90%	88%	91%	92%	97%	94%	91%	98%
	1 day	8%	11%	6%	8%	1%	6%	5%	2%
	2 days	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	58%	77%	51%	49%	59%	57%	85%	76%
Spiritual/religious place	1 day	34%	23%	39%	37%	32%	37%	11%	24%
	2 days	6%	0%	10%	14%	4%	6%	4%	0%
	3 to 4 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
A job*	0 days					81%	79%	35%	30%
	1 day					3%	10%	7%	10%
	2 days					6%	8%	26%	20%
	3 to 4 days					7%	2%	20%	33%
	5 days					3%	2%	13%	7%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

### TABLE 9B AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION*

		Gra	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere	0 days	38%	41%
unsupervised after school?	1 day	23%	21%
	2 days	8%	14%
	3 days	8%	9%
	4 days	8%	5%
	5 days	16%	10%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked this question.

#### TABLE 10A BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

					Gra	ide			
During the leat 20 days	how often have	5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
During the last 30 days, other students harassed	d or bullied you for any	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the following reasons	s?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	89%	96%	99%	92%	93%	92%	94%	97%
national origin	Once or twice	11%	3%	1%	5%	7%	8%	6%	3%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Your religion	Never	94%	97%	97%	89%	91%	90%	98%	95%
	Once or twice	5%	0%	1%	10%	6%	10%	0%	5%
	About once a week	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	92%	92%	96%	89%	97%	90%	94%	95%
male of female,	Once or twice	5%	5%	4%	6%	1%	10%	4%	3%
	About once a week	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Your gender expression (your style,	Never					87%	68%	87%	81%
dress, or the way you walk or talk)*	Once or twice					6%	25%	13%	14%
	About once a week					1%	3%	0%	3%
	Several times a week					3%	3%	0%	0%
_	Every day					3%	0%	0%	2%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 10B BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

					Gra	ide			
During the last 30 days,	how often have	5	th	8	th	9	th	1′	1th
other students harasse		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the following reasons		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or	Never					90%	92%	96%	98%
because someone	Once or twice					7%	6%	2%	0%
thought you were*	About once a week					0%	2%	2%	2%
	Several times a week					0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	89%	95%	90%	94%	93%	89%	87%	93%
	Once or twice	10%	4%	7%	3%	3%	10%	6%	2%
	About once a week	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%
Your size or weight	Never	75%	85%	78%	76%	77%	71%	72%	82%
	Once or twice	16%	8%	9%	13%	16%	17%	26%	7%
	About once a week	5%	3%	9%	10%	4%	6%	0%	7%
	Several times a week	5%	1%	3%	0%	3%	3%	0%	2%
	Every day	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%
Your physical appearance	Never	79%	80%	70%	71%	75%	67%	77%	83%
appearance	Once or twice	15%	13%	18%	19%	19%	22%	19%	7%
	About once a week	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	8%	0%	5%
	Several times a week	0%	3%	6%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 11A BEING CYBERBULLIED

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9th		11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied?	Never	86%	85%	87%	87%	88%	81%	87%	76%
	Once or twice	14%	10%	13%	11%	9%	14%	11%	20%
(Count being bullied through	About once a week	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%
social media)^	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%

[^] Change in question wording from 2016.

# TABLE 11B BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL

						ade	-			
			th		th		th	11th		
During the last 30 days have other students	ays, on how many days	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
pushed, shoved,	Never									
slapped, hit or		74%	76%	76%	92%	90%	89%	96%	92%	
kicked you when they weren't	Once or twice	21%	18%	21%	8%	9%	8%	2%	8%	
kidding around?	About once a week	5%	5%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	
	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	
threatened to beat you up?	Never	79%	84%	81%	94%	88%	92%	93%	95%	
Jour Jou up :	Once or twice	21%	13%	16%	6%	7%	5%	4%	3%	
	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	
	Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	Every day	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	
spread mean rumors or lies	Never	70%	64%	71%	81%	80%	63%	80%	73%	
about you?	Once or twice	24%	21%	25%	13%	13%	24%	13%	22%	
	About once a week	5%	7%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	
	Several times a week	2%	5%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	
	Every day	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	0%	2%	
.made sexual okes, comments	Never			79%	83%	83%	81%	87%	80%	
or gestures towards you?*	Once or twice			10%	13%	9%	13%	7%	10%	
•	About once a week			10%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	
	Several times a week			0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	5%	
	Every day			0%	0%	1%	5%	2%	3%	
excluded you from friends, other	Never	70%	60%	83%	78%	88%	59%	80%	68%	
students or activities?	Once or twice	25%	27%	9%	16%	10%	33%	11%	22%	
	About once a week	3%	6%	6%	5%	0%	0%	2%	3%	
	Several times a week	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	6%	7%	3%	
	Every day	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	
Bullied once or more in the last 30	No	53%	41%	52%	61%	58%	43%	70%	53%	
days^	Yes	47%	59%	48%	39%	42%	57%	30%	47%	
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30	No	89%	80%	81%	85%	84%	83%	87%	86%	
days^	Yes	11%	20%	19%	15%	16%	17%	13%	14%	
Bullied daily in the	No	98%	95%	95%	98%	97%	92%	96%	95%	
st 30 days^	Yes	2070	2070		2070		JZ /0		3070	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

# TABLE 12 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	lth
During the last 30 d school have YOU	ays, how many times at	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or	Never	83%	87%	87%	98%	90%	94%	96%	95%
kicked someone when you weren't	Once or twice	16%	10%	10%	2%	7%	6%	4%	3%
kidding around?	About once a week	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Every day	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
threatened to beat someone up?	Never	90%	95%	86%	94%	87%	92%	93%	97%
	Once or twice	10%	4%	12%	6%	9%	8%	4%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	90%	88%	90%	90%	94%	94%	96%	95%
	Once or twice	10%	9%	7%	10%	3%	5%	2%	5%
	About once a week	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
made sexual jokes, comments	Never			85%	95%	84%	95%	78%	95%
or gestures towards someone	Once or twice			15%	5%	10%	2%	15%	3%
else?*	About once a week			0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%
	Several times a week			0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%
	Every day			0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
excluded someone from	Never	77%	83%	87%	79%	88%	87%	89%	92%
friends, other students or	Once or twice	22%	14%	12%	21%	10%	13%	9%	7%
activities?	About once a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 13A AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9th		11	lth
		Male Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in	Yes	63%	74%	79%	86%	78%	78%	78%	73%
	No	3%	4%	3%	5%	9%	6%	0%	7%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what programs are available in my community	33%	22%	18%	10%	13%	16%	22%	20%

#### TABLE 13B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

During a typical we	ek. how often do				Gra	ade			
you participate in t		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	lth
activities outside o	f the regular	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
school day?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sports teams, such as park and	0 days	44%	53%	45%	39%	43%	32%	70%	47%
rec teams, school teams, in-house	1 day	6%	9%	2%	2%	6%	8%	0%	3%
teams or traveling teams	2 days	17%	25%	2%	10%	4%	8%	2%	17%
	3 to 4 days	30%	9%	17%	16%	7%	25%	11%	7%
	5 or more days	2%	4%	35%	34%	39%	27%	17%	25%
School sponsored activities or clubs	0 days	84%	90%	91%	73%	83%	63%	77%	76%
that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	1 day	10%	5%	1%	6%	6%	16%	7%	8%
	2 days	0%	4%	1%	5%	7%	11%	5%	8%
	3 to 4 days	3%	1%	1%	15%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	5 or more days	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	6%	9%	3%
Tutoring, homework help or	0 days	87%	92%	94%	89%	99%	94%	91%	86%
academic programs	1 day	3%	4%	3%	8%	1%	2%	7%	7%
-	2 days	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	5 or more days	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Leadership activities such as	0 days	95%	95%	95%	89%	99%	76%	96%	68%
student government,	1 day	2%	1%	5%	8%	1%	14%	2%	17%
youth councils or committees	2 days	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	8%	2%	12%
	3 to 4 days	2%	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	5 or more days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%

# TABLE 13C ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

During a typical we						ade			
you participate in t			th		th		th		lth
activities outside d	of the regular	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
school day?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Artistic lessons, such as music or	0 days	85%	78%	89%	82%	93%	69%	95%	83%
dance	1 day	7%	16%	5%	6%	3%	10%	2%	12%
	2 days	7%	4%	6%	5%	3%	16%	0%	0%
	3 to 4 days	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%	3%
	5 or more days	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Physical activity lessons, such as	0 days	77%	83%	85%	70%	91%	76%	87%	81%
tennis or karate	1 day	6%	5%	6%	10%	3%	5%	0%	3%
	2 days	6%	9%	2%	8%	4%	8%	2%	7%
	3 to 4 days	6%	3%	5%	5%	0%	5%	0%	3%
	5 or more days	3%	0%	3%	7%	1%	6%	11%	5%
Other community clubs and	0 days	78%	78%	95%	90%	96%	85%	98%	84%
programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-	1 day	13%	14%	2%	5%	1%	8%	2%	7%
clubs or Community Ed	2 days	8%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	0%	0%
	3 to 4 days	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	7%
	5 or more days	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Religious activities such as	0 days	68%	66%	41%	46%	54%	43%	82%	68%
religious services, education or	1 day	26%	32%	48%	43%	38%	43%	11%	25%
_	2 days	5%	1%	11%	10%	6%	14%	7%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

# TABLE 14 QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES^

					Gra		-		
			th		th		th		lth
	oing activities outside of	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
the regular school day,feel safe?	now οπεη σο you Rarely or never	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
leer sale ?	,	6%	1%	3%	0%	7%	2%	0%	0%
	Sometimes	14%	5%	6%	3%	1%	8%	4%	2%
	Often	19%	32%	23%	16%	13%	33%	26%	24%
	Very often	61%	62%	68%	81%	78%	57%	70%	74%
learn skills like teamwork or	Rarely or never	15%	5%	9%	2%	15%	5%	9%	5%
leadership?	Sometimes	35%	35%	31%	26%	30%	24%	42%	26%
	Often	35%	39%	37%	32%	30%	37%	22%	41%
	Very often	15%	21%	23%	40%	25%	35%	27%	28%
develop trusting	Rarely or never	14%	13%	5%	5%	16%	13%	9%	9%
relationships with peers your age?	Sometimes	30%	16%	26%	23%	12%	22%	27%	22%
	Often	38%	37%	40%	32%	45%	35%	36%	31%
	Very often	17%	33%	29%	40%	27%	30%	29%	38%
develop trusting	Rarely or never	16%	9%	8%	8%	19%	8%	9%	14%
relationships with adults?	Sometimes	34%	28%	38%	27%	25%	31%	28%	28%
	Often	34%	33%	29%	32%	32%	31%	37%	29%
	Very often	16%	29%	26%	33%	24%	31%	26%	29%
help make decisions?	Rarely or never	17%	13%	5%	8%	10%	10%	9%	5%
	Sometimes	32%	31%	35%	23%	31%	24%	26%	29%
	Often	33%	43%	32%	40%	33%	43%	33%	40%
	Very often	17%	13%	29%	29%	25%	24%	33%	26%
do something that	Rarely or never	8%	4%	3%	0%	7%	8%	5%	2%
gives you joy and energy?	Sometimes	16%	14%	14%	11%	13%	16%	21%	19%
g, .	Often	27%	33%	44%	26%	29%	35%	35%	36%
	Very often	50%	49%	39%	63%	50%	41%	40%	43%
learn skills that you	Rarely or never								
can use in a futuré	Sometimes	13%	19%	8%	10%	18%	15%	7%	3%
job?		39%	35%	30%	34%	25%	39%	30%	34%
	Often	23%	29%	35%	31%	26%	27%	33%	26%
	Very often	25%	17%	27%	25%	31%	19%	30%	36%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

# TABLE 15 LIVING SITUATIONS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No	92%	99%	100%	97%	100%	95%	98%	97%
	Yes, during the last year	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark	No			94%	95%	97%	95%	100%	95%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member			6%	3%	3%	5%	0%	3%
ALL that apply)*	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members			0%	2%	0%	0%	0% 2% 100%	2%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			88%	87%	89%	81%	80%	81%
that apply)*	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			11%	11%	9%	19%	20%	19%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD A PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?^*	Yes		_	50%	50%	29%	50%	67%	55%
	No			50%	50%	71%	50%	33%	45%

[^] New question in 2019.
* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 16 COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS

					Gra	ade				
		5	th	8th		9th		11	1th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Parent or guardian	94%	97%	81%	89%	87%	85%	80%	88%	
	Adult at school	43%	49%	16%	31%	17%	25%	22%	32%	
	Some other adult	8%	18%	14%	41%	33%	30%	30%	41%	
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	5%	3%	13%	7%	7%	11%	9%	7%	

[^] New question in 2019.

# TABLE 17 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING

		Grade								
		5th 8th 9th 11t							lth	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
How much do you feel		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
	A little	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	7%	
	Some	3%	5%	9%	2%	4%	14%	7%	7%	
	Quite a bit	13%	6%	18%	8%	25%	17%	22%	25%	
	Very much	83%	86%	71%	89%	71%	65%	70%	60%	
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	A little	3%	4%	5%	2%	0%	2%	7%	10%	
	Some	11%	4%	3%	3%	12%	21%	7%	15%	
	Quite a bit	30%	19%	30%	23%	36%	27%	30%	27%	
	Very much	56%	72%	62%	71%	52%	51%	57%	48%	
friends care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%	0%	
	A little	8%	3%	5%	0%	6%	5%	7%	7%	
	Some	13%	18%	12%	11%	13%	17%	17%	20%	
	Quite a bit	48%	36%	43%	24%	48%	33%	39%	33%	
	Very much	31%	42%	40%	65%	33%	40%	33%	40%	
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	2%	0%	5%	6%	12%	10%	9%	3%	
· · · · · · <b>,</b> · ·	A little	8%	4%	12%	3%	17%	19%	22%	17%	
	Some	23%	17%	38%	29%	35%	35%	26%	42%	
	Quite a bit	39%	37%	27%	34%	20%	21%	30%	30%	
	Very much	28%	42%	18%	27%	16%	16%	13%	8%	
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	9%	5%	6%	3%	9%	11%	13%	15%	
<b>,</b>	A little	14%	8%	21%	11%	25%	25%	22%	22%	
	Some	30%	14%	30%	31%	35%	29%	26%	29%	
	Quite a bit	31%	43%	30%	32%	16%	19%	22%	25%	
	Very much	16%	29%	12%	23%	16%	16%	17%	8%	

#### **TABLE 18 ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES***

		Grade							
		8	th	9	th	11th			
		Male Femal		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	14%		
	No	91%	92%	91%	90%	91%	86%		
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	3%	3%	8%	5%	9%	8%		
	No	97%	97%	92%	95%	91%	92%		
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?^	Yes	15%	23%	9%	27%	20%	25%		
	No	85%	77%	91%	73%	80%	75%		
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult	Yes	14%	10%	15%	14%	9%	24%		
you or put you down?	No	86%	90%	85%	86%	91%	76%		
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	11%	10%	12%	11%	4%	10%		
	No	89%	90%	88%	89%	96%	90%		
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	8%	5%	6%	8%	4%	2%		
	No	92%	95%	94%	92%	96%	98%		
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured tricked, or forced you to do something	Yes	0%	3%	0%	8%	0%	10%		
sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?^^	No	100%	97%	100%	92%	100%	90%		
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do	Yes	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	9%		
something sexual or done something sexual to you?^^	No	100%	97%	99%	98%	98%	91%		
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs,	Yes			0%	3%	4%	2%		
alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?^	No			100%	97%	96%	98%		
ACEs Score-short^^^	None	53%	61%	63%	55%	62%	54%		
	One	33%	19%	14%	15%	18%	17%		
	Two	6%	8%	16%	13%	9%	10%		
	Three	5%	8%	2%	13%	9%	5%		
	Four or more	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	14%		

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

^^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 15).

#### **TABLE 19 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^**

		Grade								
		8	th	9	th	11	lth			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	7%			
	No	98%	98%	99%	98%	94%	93%			
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	8%	6%	1%	17%	17%	24%			
	No	92%	94%	99%	83%	83%	76%			
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?**	Yes			0%	6%	2%	19%			
	No			100%	94%	98%	81%			
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?**	Yes			3%	2%	2%	2%			
	No			96%	94%	98%	95%			
	Not sure			1%	5%	0%	3%			

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

# TABLE 20 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

#### **ANNANDALE**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th			1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	38%	37%	27%	32%	33%	27%	22%	20%
	Very good	36%	36%	52%	38%	39%	40%	41%	53%
	Good	25%	21%	19%	27%	17%	29%	24%	20%
	Fair	2%	6%	1%	3%	10%	5%	13%	7%
	Poor	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	8%	10%	20%	10%	16%	21%	7%	14%
	No	92%	90%	80%	90%	84%	79%	93%	86%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%
	No	100%	100%	100%	98%	98%	98%	100%	100%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%
•	No	97%	100%	100%	98%	100%	98%	98%	98%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	13%	9%	26%	10%	16%	13%	13%	20%
·	No	87%	91%	74%	90%	84%	87%	87%	80%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires	Yes	2%	4%	3%	7%	0%	0%	2%	5%
you to carry an epi-pen?	No	98%	96%	97%	93%	100%	100%	98%	95%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes			12%	18%	17%	29%	16%	27%
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	No			88%	82%	83%	71%	84%	73%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight			73%	82%	59%	90%	67%	91%
	Overweight			14%	12%	26%	7%	14%	4%
	Obese			13%	6%	15%	3%	19%	5%

[^] New question in 2019.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

# TABLE 21 RECEIPT OF TREATMENT; ORAL HEALTH

		Grade								
		5	th	8th			th	1	1th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No			79%	84%	81%	73%	80%	74%	
	Yes, during the last year			5%	13%	7%	16%	9%	21%	
	Yes, more than a year ago			17%	3%	13%	14%	17%	10%	
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that	No			98%	100%	97%	98%	96%	95%	
apply)*	Yes, during the last year			2%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	
	Yes, more than a year ago			0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or	During the last year	84%	90%	85%	87%	91%	92%	80%	85%	
other dental work?^	Between 1 and 2 years ago	11%	8%	13%	8%	6%	5%	16%	10%	
	More than 2 years ago	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	5%	
	Never	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	
Have you any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)^^	Toothaches or pain	17%	18%	18%	21%	25%	21%	29%	25%	
	Decayed teeth or cavities	12%	13%	15%	11%	15%	24%	18%	18%	
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	12%	13%	10%	5%	9%	2%	0%	3%	
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	10%	6%	2%	8%	2%	3%	9%	7%	
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	17%	5%	8%	3%	5%	5%	0%	5%	
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	61%	65%	67%	70%	62%	65%	62%	65%	
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated	Yes	73%	64%	67%	94%	85%	82%	59%	62%	
by a dentist?^^	No, but I will see a dentist	27%	25%	29%	6%	12%	18%	41%	33%	
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	0%	11%	5%	0%	4%	0%	0%	5%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Change in question wording from 2016.
^^ New question in 2019.

# TABLE 22 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many	0 days	8%	8%	2%	2%	7%	5%	9%	10%
days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60	1 day	16%	1%	3%	2%	1%	6%	7%	12%
MINUTES PER DAY?	2 days	5%	19%	6%	5%	7%	13%	9%	15%
	3 days	13%	18%	6%	11%	10%	21%	15%	20%
	4 days	13%	17%	12%	8%	16%	19%	13%	10%
	5 days	17%	17%	29%	27%	13%	10%	11%	18%
	6 days	9%	12%	12%	27%	20%	10%	11%	10%
	7 days	20%	9%	30%	19%	25%	17%	26%	5%
During a typical school night, how	4 hours or less	2%	1%	3%	6%	1%	6%	6%	3%
many hours of sleep do you get?	5 hours	2%	3%	6%	6%	4%	3%	9%	7%
	6 hours	5%	3%	17%	8%	14%	19%	28%	22%
	7 hours	13%	13%	18%	27%	30%	35%	28%	37%
	8 hours	25%	22%	32%	37%	33%	30%	28%	30%
	9 hours	22%	42%	21%	16%	16%	6%	2%	0%
	10 or more hours	33%	17%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times			97%	100%	96%	94%	96%	92%
times did you use an indoor tanning device	1 or 2 times			0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	2%
such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	10 to 19 times			0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	40 or more times			0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 23 EATING MEALS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	10%	0%	5%
	No	97%	94%	97%	98%	99%	90%	100%	95%
During a typical school week, where do you	I usually don't eat lunch.	0%	0%	3%	3%	13%	24%	17%	10%
usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	94%	86%	88%	90%	46%	52%	66%	70%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	0%	0%	0%	3%	61%	63%	45%	52%
	School store or vending machine	0%	1%	0%	0%	12%	5%	4%	5%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	5%	3%	4%	2%	7%	2%	9%	7%
	I bring lunch from home.	10%	41%	16%	24%	14%	30%	15%	28%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at	Yes	16%	15%	6%	6%	6%	8%	27%	17%
school?^	No	40%	42%	67%	68%	68%	70%	63%	77%
	Not sure	44%	42%	27%	25%	26%	22%	10%	7%

[^] Change in question wording from 2016.

### TABLE 24A NUTRITION

	ļ.					ade			
			th		th		th		1th
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices	I did NOT eat or drink this	27%	19%	18%	33%	32%	34%	33%	28%
such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	44%	51%	44%	46%	44%	48%	43%	50%
Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	14%	18%	13%	10%	10%	9%	8%
flavored drinks)^	1 time per day	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	0%	7%	7%
	2 times per day	2%	8%	9%	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%
	3 times per day	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%
	4 or more times per day	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	5%	0%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many	I did NOT eat or drink this	2%	4%	6%	2%	13%	5%	11%	10%
times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)^	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	31%	18%	33%	24%	27%	35%	40%	23%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	25%	27%	18%	16%	27%	29%	17%	27%
	1 time per day	14%	12%	17%	18%	22%	8%	13%	18%
	2 times per day	14%	17%	20%	24%	7%	8%	15%	17%
	3 times per day	9%	8%	3%	8%	0%	8%	2%	3%
	4 or more times per day	5%	14%	3%	8%	3%	6%	2%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	6%	5%	2%	2%	12%	8%	11%	5%
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%	30%	29%	14%	35%	42%	30%	25%
fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	32%	22%	26%	25%	22%	23%	24%	23%
ciiips)	1 time per day	16%	24%	21%	30%	15%	13%	17%	25%
	2 times per day	10%	5%	14%	19%	13%	6%	9%	17%
	3 times per day	2%	5%	3%	6%	1%	3%	4%	3%
	4 or more times per day	10%	8%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	25%	35%	33%	41%	19%	24%	9%	13%
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	63%	53%	58%	56%	74%	65%	70%	67%
delivery:	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	3%	4%	6%	2%	4%	11%	17%	12%
	1 time per day	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	7%
	2 times per day	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	3 times per day	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7	Less than five	85%	76%	83%	84%	93%	85%	87%	88%
days^^	Five or more	15%	24%	17%	16%	7%	15%	13%	12%

[^] Change in question wording from 2016. ^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

#### TABLE 24B NUTRITION^

				-		ade		-	
		Male	th Female	Male 8	th Female	Male	th Female	Male 1	Ith Female
During the last 7 days, how ma	ny times did you drink	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
a glass of milk?	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	6%	6%	19%	4%	25%	9%	22%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	14%	17%	18%	13%	12%	29%	15%	18%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	28%	22%	9%	14%	14%	11%	20%	13%
	1 time per day	11%	15%	9%	16%	19%	10%	11%	23%
	2 times per day	19%	18%	27%	19%	22%	17%	22%	12%
	3 times per day	9%	13%	15%	13%	14%	3%	15%	8%
	4 or more times per day	9%	9%	15%	6%	14%	5%	9%	3%
a can, bottle or glass of pop or	I did NOT eat or drink this	28%	31%	14%	34%	12%	25%	11%	28%
soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	50%	61%	50%	48%	43%	54%	41%	35%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	5%	17%	8%	20%	11%	22%	18%
	1 time per day	6%	3%	11%	8%	17%	5%	17%	10%
	2 times per day	0%	0%	6%	0%	4%	0%	0%	3%
	3 times per day	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%
	4 or more times per day	3%	0%	2%	0%	3%	5%	4%	2%
a can, bottle or glass of a sports	I did NOT eat or drink this	1							
drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	62%	49%	71%	35%	41%	37%	62%
owerauc.	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	44%	31%	34%	22%	38%	44%	43%	28%
		14%	3%	14%	5%	17%	11%	9%	3%
	1 time per day	2%	1%	2%	0%	7%	2%	7%	3%
	2 times per day	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	3%
	3 times per day	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	4 or more times per day	5%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of an energy rink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, lonster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	84%	95%	74%	89%	69%	72%	61%	75%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	13%	4%	20%	8%	22%	18%	20%	18%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	2%	1%	3%	3%	7%	3%	9%	2%
	1 time per day	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	7%	3%
	2 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	4 or more times per day	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups, or honey	I did NOT eat or drink this	76%	67%	56%	46%	66%	25%	53%	33%
added to it?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	21%	21%	33%	35%	21%	43%	29%	48%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	2%	6%	2%	10%	7%	19%	11%	13%
	1 time per day	0%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%	7%	5%
	2 times per day	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
a can, bottle or glass of	I did NOT eat or drink this	41%	42%	58%	46%	34%	44%	63%	57%
sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun and lemonade?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	48%	42%	26%	41%	51%	39%	24%	30%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%		6%	8%			4%	8%
	1 time per day		5%			10%	13%		
	2 times per day	0%	6%	8%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	3 times per day	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
a bottle or glass of water?		3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%
a bottle of glass of water?	I did NOT eat or drink this	7%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	0%	4%	8%	0%	7%	7%	4%	12%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	13%	11%	6%	2%	6%	8%	2%	8%
	1 time per day	5%	13%	20%	16%	12%	7%	24%	14%
	2 times per day	8%	12%	17%	11%	15%	22%	20%	10%
	3 times per day	11%	13%	15%	18%	10%	18%	15%	19%
	4 or more times per day	56%	45%	35%	52%	48%	35%	33%	37%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

### TABLE 25 VEHICLE SAFETY[^]

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you send or read text	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					48%	71%	11%	7%
messages or emails?*	I never do this					45%	27%	22%	32%
	Rarely					4%	0%	37%	37%
	Sometimes					3%	0%	15%	15%
	Often					0%	0%	9%	8%
	Always					0%	2%	7%	2%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you make or answer a	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					47%	71%	11%	7%
phone call?*	I never do this					41%	25%	11%	22%
	Rarely					4%	0%	26%	38%
	Sometimes					4%	2%	24%	20%
	Often					3%	0%	20%	12%
	Always					0%	2%	9%	2%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a	I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV	3%	1%	0%	2%	10%	14%	4%	0%
car, truck or SUV?**	I never do this	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%
	Rarely	0%	1%	3%	5%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Sometimes	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	Often	11%	10%	26%	25%	6%	19%	9%	2%
	Always	83%	85%	67%	65%	78%	63%	80%	97%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?".

^ All questions on this table had wording changes from 2016.

#### **TABLE 26A SELF DESCRIPTION^**

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does each		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	11%	16%	5%	6%	3%	8%	13%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	47%	29%	20%	14%	10%	24%	17%	22%
	Very or often	30%	39%	39%	38%	40%	37%	30%	47%
	Extremely or almost always	13%	16%	36%	41%	46%	32%	39%	22%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	6%	9%	3%	8%	2%	10%	15%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	9%	17%	35%	6%	37%	15%	32%
	Very or often	41%	31%	47%	30%	50%	30%	37%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	41%	51%	33%	27%	42%	24%	33%	22%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	3%	5%	9%	2%	3%	3%	15%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	12%	15%	23%	16%	30%	24%	20%
	Very or often	36%	36%	41%	31%	39%	35%	26%	47%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	47%	35%	45%	42%	32%	35%	24%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	8%	10%	3%	8%	6%	8%	2%	8%
minout gotting too upoot.	Somewhat or sometimes	35%	28%	23%	16%	24%	38%	37%	37%
	Very or often	41%	40%	58%	52%	46%	41%	35%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	16%	22%	17%	24%	24%	13%	26%	12%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	8%	11%	7%
annigo that are hard in my me.	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	18%	30%	19%	24%	43%	29%	27%
	Very or often	50%	50%	44%	40%	45%	30%	33%	51%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	26%	24%	35%	28%	19%	27%	15%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	3%	3%	6%	10%	9%	5%	11%	10%
purpose is ill lile.	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	27%	19%	24%	20%	24%	23%	19%
	Very or often	42%	45%	48%	29%	39%	44%	43%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	25%	27%	37%	32%	27%	23%	42%

^{*} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### TABLE 26B SELF DESCRIPTION⁴

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does each		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	11%	12%	5%	3%	9%	8%	7%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	9%	26%	13%	24%	19%	43%	24%
	Very or often	25%	27%	38%	19%	22%	27%	22%	25%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	52%	32%	65%	45%	46%	28%	47%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	0%	8%	5%	2%	3%	2%	7%	3%
poopioi	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	20%	17%	24%	24%	37%	22%	22%
	Very or often	50%	43%	59%	32%	42%	33%	41%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	23%	29%	19%	43%	31%	29%	30%	36%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	9%	4%	6%	3%	10%	11%	11%	5%
proper ways.	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	22%	32%	17%	33%	30%	22%	22%
	Very or often	39%	36%	43%	46%	34%	40%	46%	50%
	Extremely or almost always	22%	38%	18%	33%	22%	19%	22%	23%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	5%	0%	0%	3%	6%	3%	13%	3%
C1101000.	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	14%	34%	17%	27%	22%	33%	23%
	Very or often	41%	37%	43%	38%	49%	46%	27%	45%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	49%	23%	41%	18%	29%	27%	28%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	3%	3%	0%	3%	6%	6%	11%	7%
mildonooo.	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	6%	25%	19%	22%	19%	31%	27%
	Very or often	35%	29%	52%	30%	46%	44%	38%	28%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	62%	23%	48%	25%	30%	20%	38%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	5%	5%	2%	3%	9%	3%	7%	2%
anyono geung nart.	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	10%	25%	13%	24%	25%	16%	20%
	Very or often	40%	39%	55%	29%	39%	44%	60%	56%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	45%	18%	56%	27%	27%	18%	22%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### TABLE 26C SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does eac	h of the following	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you	?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Somewhat or sometimes	8%	9%	17%	8%	20%	6%	16%	5%
	Very or often	39%	14%	48%	17%	38%	37%	51%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	50%	76%	35%	75%	39%	57%	31%	66%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	9%	3%	8%	2%	11%	5%	7%	2%
and recinigs of others.	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	19%	26%	20%	32%	21%	40%	20%
	Very or often	36%	44%	47%	28%	36%	32%	36%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	22%	34%	20%	50%	21%	43%	18%	41%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	13%	11%	3%
ay calloto.	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	21%	29%	26%	18%	27%	29%	33%
	Very or often	43%	30%	45%	31%	52%	35%	36%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	45%	22%	39%	24%	25%	24%	23%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	10%	7%	7%
uu uoolololol	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	8%	18%	18%	15%	14%	23%	21%
	Very or often	27%	42%	42%	37%	45%	40%	43%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	42%	48%	35%	42%	35%	37%	27%	31%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	8%	20%	16%	15%	21%	23%	17%
	Very or often	52%	44%	48%	29%	48%	38%	45%	44%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	45%	29%	53%	32%	35%	30%	36%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### **TABLE 27A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS***

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	1th
Over the last two weeks, ho	ow often have you been	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
bothered by?		%	%	%	%	%	%
little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	67%	61%	63%	41%	49%	41%
	Several days	23%	28%	22%	38%	31%	36%
	More than half the days	6%	8%	13%	14%	4%	15%
	Nearly every day	5%	3%	3%	6%	16%	8%
feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	70%	65%	86%	54%	71%	42%
	Several days	26%	23%	6%	25%	18%	41%
	More than half the days	3%	5%	5%	10%	7%	7%
	Nearly every day	2%	8%	3%	11%	4%	10%
feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?^	Not at all	59%	52%	73%	38%	58%	31%
o. o ogo.	Several days	26%	34%	16%	35%	27%	39%
	More than half the days	12%	6%	9%	13%	4%	15%
	Nearly every day	3%	8%	2%	14%	11%	15%
not being able to stop or control worrying?^	Not at all	73%	69%	86%	38%	69%	39%
<b>,</b>	Several days	23%	16%	9%	32%	20%	34%
	More than half the days	5%	8%	2%	19%	2%	14%
	Nearly every day	0%	6%	3%	11%	9%	14%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2019.

#### **TABLE 27B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS***

		Gra	ade
		5	th
Thinking back the last 30 days, I	how much do you agree or disagree	Male	Female
with the following statements?		%	%
I worry a lot.	Strongly agree	8%	9%
	Agree	24%	20%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	29%
	Disagree	27%	20%
	Strongly disagree	19%	21%
I sometimes feel sad without knowing why.^	Strongly agree	11%	11%
Milowing Wily.	Agree	21%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	21%
	Disagree	25%	17%
	Strongly disagree	24%	26%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016

# TABLE 28 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR* ANNANDALE

				Gra	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times	91%	85%	92%	81%	89%	80%
times did you do something to	1 or 2 times	6%	5%	6%	11%	4%	8%
purposely hurt or	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%
injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on	6 to 9 times	0%	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 times	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%
purpose?	20 or more times	0%	3%	0%	5%	4%	3%
Have you ever seriously considered	No	88%	80%	91%	75%	80%	67%
attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year	8%	15%	1%	17%	11%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	7%	7%	13%	13%	22%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide?	No	98%	95%	98%	85%	89%	88%
(Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year	0%	2%	0%	7%	7%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	3%	2%	8%	9%	7%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 29 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	Ith
During the last 12 n	nonths. how often	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
have you		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
run away from home?	Never	98%	96%	94%	97%	97%	94%	98%	92%
	Once or twice	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	8%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
damaged or destroyed	Never	86%	94%	85%	92%	79%	90%	83%	95%
property?	Once or twice	14%	4%	14%	6%	16%	8%	15%	5%
	3 to 5 times	0%	3%	2%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%
hit or beat up another person?	Never	75%	86%	88%	90%	82%	92%	85%	97%
another person:	Once or twice	23%	14%	12%	6%	12%	5%	13%	3%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
taken something from a store	Never	98%	97%	95%	100%	91%	95%	80%	88%
without paying for	Once or twice	2%	1%	5%	0%	7%	5%	9%	10%
it?	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	2%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

### TABLE 30A GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	lth
During the last 12 mont	hs, how often have you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
done the following gam	bling/betting activities?	%	%	%	%	%	%
Played cards, bet on sports teams or games	Not at all	59%	84%	59%	83%	72%	81%
of personal skill like video gaming, pool,	Less than once a month	26%	14%	16%	13%	17%	14%
golf or bowling	About once a month	6%	2%	16%	5%	6%	5%
	About once a week	5%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	88%	94%	93%	92%	94%	97%
or coraton one	Less than once a month	12%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	About once a month	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	96%	100%	99%	98%	94%	98%
	Less than once a month	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	About once a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	95%	100%	91%	98%	96%	100%
	Less than once a month	2%	0%	4%	2%	4%	0%
	About once a month	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	About once a week	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

				Gra	ade		
INCLUDES ONLY THOS	E WHO HAVE	8	th	9	th	1′	lth
	GAMBLING ACTIVITIES	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
DURING THE LAST 12 I	MONTHS	%	%	%	%	%	%
hidden your gambling/betting from	Never	100%	100%	97%	92%	83%	92%
your parents, other family members or	Sometimes	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	8%
teachers?	Many times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All of the time	0%	0%	3%	8%	11%	0%
felt that you might have a problem with	Never	97%	100%	90%	92%	89%	92%
gambling/betting?	Sometimes	3%	0%	7%	8%	0%	8%
	Many times	0%	0%	3%	0%	11%	0%
	All of the time	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
skipped hanging out with friends who do	Never	97%	100%	97%	92%	94%	92%
not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who	Sometimes	3%	0%	3%	8%	6%	8%
do gamble/bet?	Many times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All of the time	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

#### TABLE 31 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	92%	100%	96%	95%	70%	95%
	Yes	8%	0%	4%	5%	30%	5%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-	No	79%	90%	78%	76%	51%	66%
cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	Yes	21%	10%	22%	24%	49%	34%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a	No	100%	100%	99%	98%	87%	97%
time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	1%	2%	13%	3%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	78%	76%	68%	63%	41%	42%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	16%	18%	26%	27%	24%
in past yea drugs Used marij	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	0%	0%	0%	3%	14%	17%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	5%	6%	5%	0%	5%	3%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	6%	2%	9%	8%	14%	14%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

#### TABLE 32 **SUBSTANCE ABUSE***

		Gra	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	0%	0%
	No	100%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to	verages to	0%	0%
drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor?	No	100%	100%
Ouring the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or	Yes	0%	0%
hashish (hash, hash oil)?	No	100%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol	Yes	6%	4%
spray cans or other gases to get high?	No	94%	96%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or	Yes	0%	4%
differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	No	100%	96%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016.

### TABLE 33 TOBACCO USE*

			Sth				1th
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you		Male %	Female %	Male %			Femal
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	98%	100%	97%			95%
	1 to 2 days	0%	0%				39
	3 to 9 days	2%	0%			Male   Male   %   %   6   79%   6   9%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   6   0%   0%	29
	10 to 19 days						
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%				09
	All 30 days	0%	0%				09
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	0%	0%	0%			00
sinoke cigais, cigainos of inne cigais:		100%	100%	97%	100%	81%	979
	1 to 2 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	15%	0,
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0,
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	Ide         Female         Male           6         %         %           77%         95%         79%           11%         3%         9%           11%         2%         9%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0%         0%           0%         0% <td< td=""><td>29</td></td<>	29	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	29
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0,
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	94%	100%	97%	100%	80%	989
	1 to 2 days	5%	0%	1%	0%	7%	00
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	20
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	04
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%				04
	All 30 days	0%	0%				0
vape or use an e-cigarette like JUUL, suorin, blu, VUSE, or logic?^	0 days						
	1 to 2 days	82%	90%				669
	3 to 9 days	9%	8%				89
	10 to 19 days	2%	2%	1%	5%	% 6%	89
		5%	0%	6%	5%	0%	2
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	3'
	All 30 days	3%	0%	3%	3%	23%	129
use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	100%	100%	99%	98%	98%	1009
	1 to 2 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	Male           %           79%           9%           9%           4%           0%           81%           4%           0%           80%           7%           4%           2%           9%           6%           23%           9%           0%           0%           0%           9%           9%           9%           0%           2%           7%           80%           9%           9%           9%           2%           78%           4%	00
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	2%		0
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%		0,
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	09
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	04
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke	0 days or no tobacco use	95%	100%	94%			889
cigarettes or use other tobacco products that were flavored to taste ike mint or menthol?	1 to 2 days	3%	0%				79
	3 to 9 days	2%	0%				09
	10 to 19 days						
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%				29
	All 30 days	0%	0%				09
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco	_	0%	0%	0%			39
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, slove, spice or alcoholic drinks?	4 to 2 days	89%	98%	88%	87%	78%	799
notes, apies of discriming the second	,	5%	2%	7%	5%	4%	10
	3 to 9 days	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	39
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	09
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	39
	All 30 days	3%	0%	0%	3%	6% 0% 6% 23% 98% 2% 0% 0% 0% 80% 9% 9% 4% 2% 0% 2%	39

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016.

#### **TABLE 33A ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*^**

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	lth
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	/HO VAPED OR USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
E-CIGARETTES IN THE LA	ST 30 DAYS	%	%	%	%	%	%
When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	15%	0%	5%	5%
get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%
	I bought it on the internet	20%	0%	8%	0%	5%	0%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	10%	0%	23%	0%	26%	10%
	I got it from friends	70%	83%	92%	100%	63%	60%
	I got it from my parents	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	I got it from other family members	10%	33%	8%	29%	5%	0%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	10%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	40%	17%	15%	36%	16%	35%
	I took it from my home	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%
	I took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	I took it from stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	I got it some other way	0%	0%	15%	7%	32%	20%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. 
^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

# TABLE 34 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE*

		Gra	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same	0 days	69%	75%
room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	22%	12%
	3 or 4 days	6%	4%
	5 or 6 days	0%	3%
	All 7 days	3%	7%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car	0 days	81%	82%
with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	11%	8%
	3 or 4 days	5%	4%
	5 or 6 days	0%	1%
	All 7 days	3%	5%

^{*} Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

#### TABLE 35 **ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY***

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30	0 days	%	%	%	%	%	%
days, on how many		94%	92%	84%	79%	61%	61%
days did you drink one or more drinks of an	1 to 2 days	5%	8%	9%	18%	15%	22%
alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	2%	0%	3%	2%	17%	10%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	4%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	86%	83%	74%	66%	51%	46%
occasions (if any) have	1 to 2	6%	11%	16%	21%	13%	15%
you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	3 to 5	6%	3%	4%	5%	11%	19%
	6 to 9	0%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	10 to 19	2%	2%	1%	0%	16%	7%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	5%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%
If you drink beer/wine/wine	No alcohol use	88%	84%	77%	67%	52%	46%
coolers/liquor, generally how much do	1 glass/can/drink	8%	13%	12%	25%	9%	25%
you drink at one time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	3%	5%	2%	7%	5%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	0%	5%	3%	11%	17%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	3%	0%	0%	2%	5%	0%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	16%	7%
Binge drinking (4 or	0 days	100%	100%	94%	95%	80%	78%
more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more	1 day	0%	0%	3%	3%	4%	7%
drinks in a row (males) within a couple of	2 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	7%
hours)^	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	5%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. 
^ Change in question wording from 2016

#### **TABLE 36** ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*^

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	lth
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	VHO USED ALCOHOL IN	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE LAST 30 DAYS		%	%	%	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%
ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	4%
	I bought alcohol at stores	0%	0%	0%	8%	6%	0%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	0%	40%	30%	38%	31%	48%
	I got alcohol from my parents	67%	40%	20%	46%	0%	39%
	I got alcohol from other family members	0%	20%	20%	15%	19%	9%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	0%	0%	10%	0%	13%	13%
	I got alcohol at parties	33%	20%	0%	8%	13%	39%
	I took alcohol from my home	67%	0%	20%	31%	25%	26%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	33%	0%	0%	15%	0%	9%
	I took alcohol from stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	I got alcohol some other way	0%	20%	30%	8%	25%	13%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. 
^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

#### **TABLE 37 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS***

				Gra	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	98%	100%	96%	95%	80%	79%
use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical	1 to 2 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	9%	7%
marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	3 to 5 days	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%
you by a doctory	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	7%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do	0	98%	98%	94%	92%	73%	69%
	1 to 2	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%
NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	8%
you by a doctor)	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%
	10 to 19	2%	0%	1%	2%	7%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%
	40 or more	0%	0%	3%	2%	7%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	100%	98%	94%	98%	96%	95%
use prescription drugs without a doctor's	1 to 2 days	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%
prescription or differently than how a doctor told you	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%
to use it?^	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2016.

### TABLE 38 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*

During the last 12 mont				Gra	ade		
occasions (if any) have following prescription of	you used any of the	8	th	9	th	1	lth
prescription or different		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
told you to use it?		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines	0	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
(bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
uppers/ or diet pills	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall,	0	98%	100%	95%	100%	93%	93%
hyper pills)	1 to 2	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet,	0	100%	98%	94%	98%	98%	98%
Vicodin or others	1 to 2	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax,	0	100%	100%	97%	97%	100%	97%
Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives	1 to 2	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%
or benzos (downers)	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

### TABLE 39 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	lth
During the last 12 mont	hs, on how many	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
occasions (if any) have		%	%	%	%	%	%
used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped	0	100%	100%	97%	98%	96%	93%
joints), or other psychedelics	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	3%
(mushrooms, angel	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
dust)?	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB	0	97%	100%	97%	100%	100%	95%
(G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	100%	100%	97%	98%	96%	93%
cocume in any form:	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	5%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
jaint, Olinia Wille):	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

### **TABLE 40** METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*

				Gra	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	lth
During the last 12 mo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
occasions (if any) hav	ve you 0	%	%	%	%	%	%
methamphetamine		100%	100%	98%	100%	93%	98%
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%
, ,	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the- counter drugs such	0	95%	97%	96%	95%	96%	95%
as cough syrup,	1 to 2	5%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%
cold medicine or diet pills that you	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%
took only to get high?	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold)	0	100%	100%	97%	98%	93%	95%
that you took only to	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	3%
get high?^	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
used any other synthetic drugs	0	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
such as bath salts	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
took only to get high?^	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the	0	97%	100%	100%	95%	100%	98%
contents of aerosol	1 to 2	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
spray cans or other gases to get high?	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change from 2016 from one question to two.

# TABLE 41 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade			
		8	th	9	th	1	11th	
How much do you think p	eople risk harming	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
themselves physically or		%	%	%	%	%	%	
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	8%	7%	17%	11%	11%	5%	
uay:	Slight risk	9%	8%	6%	5%	11%	5%	
	Moderate risk	23%	13%	31%	22%	22%	19%	
	Great risk	61%	72%	46%	62%	56%	71%	
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	11%	7%	20%	10%	18%	5%	
beverage once or twice per week?	Slight risk	26%	15%	23%	18%	25%	21%	
	Moderate risk	29%	35%	25%	39%	39%	36%	
	Great risk	35%	43%	32%	34%	18%	38%	
use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	12%	10%	25%	21%	47%	26%	
	Slight risk	24%	15%	18%	21%	29%	26%	
	Moderate risk	29%	27%	25%	22%	11%	29%	
	Great risk	35%	48%	32%	37%	13%	19%	
use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	5%	3%	15%	11%	4%	4%	
	Slight risk	11%	5%	14%	6%	18%	7%	
	Moderate risk	40%	22%	22%	27%	40%	42%	
	Great risk	45%	70%	49%	56%	38%	47%	
vape or use e- cigarettes?^	No risk	18%	10%	22%	16%	29%	9%	
	Slight risk	24%	30%	28%	30%	38%	24%	
	Moderate risk	30%	23%	31%	38%	24%	41%	
	Great risk	27%	37%	20%	16%	9%	26%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. 
^ New question in 2019.

# TABLE 42A PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9th		11	lth
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	0%	2%	5%	3%	9%	2%
	A little bit wrong	3%	0%	2%	3%	7%	3%
	Wrong	11%	15%	20%	19%	18%	12%
	Very wrong	86%	84%	74%	75%	67%	83%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	0%	3%	6%	5%	9%	2%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	5%	5%	8%	3%	11%	10%
	Wrong	12%	11%	18%	16%	24%	19%
	Very wrong	83%	80%	68%	76%	56%	69%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	0%	2%	3%	3%	11%	3%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	2%	3%	8%	5%	11%	7%
	Wrong	5%	2%	9%	13%	27%	14%
	Very wrong	94%	93%	80%	79%	51%	76%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%
	Wrong	15%	7%	12%	13%	27%	9%
	Very wrong	85%	89%	83%	83%	69%	88%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to vape or	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	5%	5%	11%	3%
use e-cigarettes?^	A little bit wrong	2%	5%	5%	8%	22%	7%
	Wrong	18%	16%	29%	21%	22%	29%
	Very wrong	79%	77%	62%	67%	44%	60%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. 
^ New question in 2019.

# TABLE 42B PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9th		11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	6%	2%	11%	6%	33%	3%
	A little bit wrong	12%	8%	11%	6%	16%	16%
	Wrong	18%	20%	26%	21%	27%	28%
	Very wrong	64%	70%	53%	67%	24%	53%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or	Not at all wrong	6%	3%	12%	10%	33%	5%
more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	14%	11%	15%	5%	20%	21%
	Wrong	23%	20%	24%	33%	29%	22%
	Very wrong	58%	66%	48%	52%	18%	52%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	6%	7%	15%	14%	44%	19%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	9%	3%	15%	10%	9%	24%
•	Wrong	23%	13%	18%	14%	20%	26%
,	Very wrong	62%	77%	52%	62%	27%	31%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	8%	5%	20%	5%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	6%	5%	14%	5%	11%	12%
	Wrong	26%	18%	18%	18%	33%	19%
	Very wrong	67%	75%	61%	73%	36%	64%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to vape or use	Not at all wrong	15%	15%	20%	21%	51%	33%
e-cigarettes? [*]	A little bit wrong	20%	23%	17%	25%	18%	28%
	Wrong	23%	16%	27%	24%	13%	17%
	Very wrong	42%	46%	36%	30%	18%	22%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. 
^ New question in 2019.

# TABLE 43 PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*

		Grade						
		8	th	9th		11	lth	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How do you feel about the following statement?	Strongly agree	70%	73%	61%	47%	34%	45%	
Parents and other adults should clearly	Agree	14%	21%	29%	40%	39%	34%	
communicate with their children about the importance of not using	Neither agree nor disagree	13%	5%	8%	13%	20%	17%	
alcohol.	Disagree	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	0%	0%	5%	0%	
How do you feel about the following statement?	Strongly agree	60%	66%	52%	40%	30%	28%	
Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my	Agree	21%	16%	27%	40%	18%	24%	
age to do.	Neither agree nor disagree	16%	13%	15%	16%	25%	36%	
	Disagree	3%	2%	5%	3%	16%	12%	
	Strongly disagree	0%	3%	2%	0%	11%	0%	
In your opinion, how do you think MOST	Strongly agree	36%	27%	25%	11%	12%	10%	
STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and	Agree	39%	47%	37%	47%	36%	36%	
other adults should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	23%	32%	35%	31%	40%	
children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Disagree	3%	3%	6%	5%	14%	14%	
aiconol.	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	2%	7%	0%	
In your opinion, how do you think MOST	Strongly agree	39%	24%	22%	8%	10%	3%	
STUDENTS in your school feel about the following	Agree	34%	42%	38%	35%	26%	22%	
statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good	Neither agree nor disagree	18%	19%	31%	39%	31%	43%	
thing for anyone my age to do.	Disagree	7%	15%	6%	15%	21%	24%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	3%	3%	12%	7%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 44 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*

					ade			
			th		th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
How often do you use each Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	86%	100%	94%	94%	70%	90%	
	Tried once or twice	10%	0%	3%	5%	9%	5%	
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	
	Once a month	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	5%	
	Twice a month	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	
	Daily	0%	0%	2%	0%	7%	0%	
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	81%	73%	73%	56%	51%	47%	
	Tried once or twice	13%	15%	14%	23%	14%	21%	
	Once or twice a year	3%	11%	2%	11%	14%	9%	
	Once a month	3%	2%	6%	8%	5%	14%	
	Twice a month	0%	0%	3%	0%	12%	5%	
	Once a week	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	5%	
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	98%	98%	94%	87%	63%	64%	
•	Tried once or twice	0%	2%	2%	8%	14%	10%	
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%	
	Once a month	2%	0%	0%	2%	5%	14%	
	Twice a month	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	3%	7%	5%	
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	0%	7%	3%	
Vaping device or e- cigarette^	Never	71%	74%	70%	63%	51%	47%	
- <b>G</b>	Tried once or twice	16%	16%	17%	16%	12%	19%	
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
	Once a month	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	9%	
	Twice a month	2%	3%	0%	2%	0%	4%	
	Once a week	0%	0%	2%	6%	7%	4%	
	Daily	6%	2%	5%	6%	23%	16%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2019.

# TABLE 45 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*

		Grade 8th 9th					11th	
		<u> </u>						
In your opinion, how often of STUDENTS in your school of	do you think MOST use each of the following?	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)		55%	48%	38%	23%	23%	7%	
	Tried once or twice	23%	34%	28%	39%	14%	26%	
	Once or twice a year	11%	5%	6%	5%	2%	10%	
	Once a month	2%	2%	8%	11%	5%	10%	
	Twice a month	3%	0%	0%	3%	5%	10%	
	Once a week	3%	6%	11%	6%	32%	22%	
	Daily	3%	5%	9%	13%	20%	14%	
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	52%	27%	26%	6%	11%	3%	
	Tried once or twice	24%	34%	18%	13%	7%	3%	
	Once or twice a year	11%	11%	11%	8%	5%	5%	
	Once a month	6%	11%	17%	16%	11%	10%	
	Twice a month	2%	8%	5%	21%	18%	28%	
	Once a week	2%	6%	17%	26%	27%	36%	
	Daily	3%	2%	6%	10%	20%	14%	
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	65%	60%	32%	15%	16%	2%	
on,	Tried once or twice	18%	23%	14%	21%	11%	10%	
	Once or twice a year	3%	2%	14%	5%	5%	2%	
	Once a month	3%	2%	11%	13%	2%	12%	
	Twice a month	3%	5%	6%	6%	14%	10%	
	Once a week	5%	5%	9%	26%	20%	31%	
	Daily	3%	3%	14%	15%	32%	33%	
Vaping device or e- cigarette^	Never	24%	13%	6%	3%	7%	0%	
oigui otto	Tried once or twice	18%	29%	12%	6%	9%	2%	
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	3%	5%	0%	2%	
	Once a month	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	
	Twice a month	6%	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	
	Once a week	13%	11%	15%	15%	16%	17%	
	Daily	31%	32%	53%	63%	61%	74%	
	Daily	31%	32%	53%	63%	61%		

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2019.

### TABLE 46A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

					ade			
			Sth Female		th		1th Female	
During the last 12 months		Male %	remaie %	Male %	Female %	Male %	remale %	
have you found that you	Did not use past 12							
had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than	months Yes	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	42%	
before to get the same effect?		3%	0%	1%	3%	13%	10%	
	No	17%	24%	28%	35%	47%	47%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	43%	
alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Yes	2%	0%	0%	2%	11%	10%	
	No	18%	24%	30%	37%	49%	47%	
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	42%	
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Yes	0%	0%	1%	5%	9%	10%	
•	No	20%	24%	28%	33%	51%	47%	
were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to	Did not use past 12 months	80%	77%	70%	62%	40%	42%	
drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't	Yes	2%	2%	1%	6%	7%	8%	
resist or could not think of anything else?	No	18%	21%	28%	32%	53%	49%	
how many times have you spent all or most of	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	43%	
the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times	20%	24%	25%	33%	49%	45%	
	1 time	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	5%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	3%	7%	5%	
how many times have you given up important	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	43%	
social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or	0 times	18%	24%	27%	35%	56%	50%	
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their	1 time	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%	7%	
effects?	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	3 or more times	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	
how many times have you missed work or	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	43%	
school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug	0 times	18%	24%	28%	37%	58%	50%	
use?	1 time	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%	
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

#### **TABLE 46B** CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12 months,	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
how many times have you driven a motor vehicle	Did not use past 12 months			70%	62%	41%	43%
after using alcohol or drugs?**	0 times			27%	37%	45%	45%
	1 time			0%	2%	5%	5%
	2 times			1%	0%	2%	5%
	3 or more times			1%	0%	7%	2%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent while	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	43%
using alcohol or drugs?	0 times	20%	24%	27%	38%	60%	57%
	1 time	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
how many times have you used so much alcohol	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	43%
or drugs that the next day you could not remember	0 times	17%	24%	25%	30%	44%	47%
what you had said or done?	1 time	3%	0%	3%	6%	11%	5%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	0%
how many times have you used more alcohol or	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	44%
drugs than you intended to?	0 times	20%	24%	27%	32%	47%	40%
	1 time	0%	0%	3%	3%	4%	7%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	9%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	2%	7%	0%
how many times has alcohol or drug use left	Did not use past 12 months	80%	76%	70%	62%	40%	42%
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or	0 times	14%	24%	27%	30%	42%	46%
unable to concentrate?	1 time	3%	0%	1%	5%	7%	2%
	2 times	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%	5%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	5%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### **TABLE 47A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

			Gra	ade	
		9	th	11	lth
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	15%	8%	36%	42%
	No	85%	92%	64%	58%
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	91%	92%	64%	58%
people have you had sexual intercourse?^	1 person	4%	6%	18%	30%
	2 persons	1%	0%	5%	4%
	3 persons	0%	2%	2%	2%
	4 persons	1%	0%	11%	4%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%
	6 or more persons	1%	0%	0%	2%

 $^{^{\}star}$  5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.  $^{\wedge}$  New question in 2019.

#### **TABLE 47B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

			Gra	ade	
		9	th	11	lth
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	HO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	50%	60%	25%	8%
yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Not with every partner	13%	0%	19%	25%
illections/niv/Aids?	At least once with every partner	38%	40%	56%	67%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	50%	60%	25%	0%
	Not with every partner	13%	20%	13%	17%
	At least once with every partner	38%	20%	63%	83%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	13%	0%	0%	0%
method or methods did you or your partner use to	Birth control pills	50%	0%	63%	54%
prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Condoms	88%	50%	75%	79%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant) or any IUD	25%	25%	19%	17%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	50%	25%	38%	46%
	Some other method	25%	0%	6%	0%
	Not sure	25%	50%	0%	0%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	78%	50%	75%	75%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	22%	50%	25%	25%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	0%	40%	6%	13%
sexual intercourse the LAST time?	No	100%	60%	94%	88%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question from 2016 from "Mark only one" to "Mark ALL that apply".